UVxFisH of Yeast in Glyoxal [Last update: 6/4/2019]

Grow Culture

1. Prep 25ml cells/sample in YPD to OD 0.2-0.4

Glucose Starvation (30min)

- 1. Centrifuge culture at 3000rpm for 5min 4°C
- 2. Resuspend pellet in 1ml of SD-Glucose media, wash twice 3000rpm 5min
- 3. Resuspend pellet in 5ml of SD-Glucose media, transfer to small glass culture tube and incubate 15min, 30°C on rotor.
- 4. Take a 10µl sample and image cells for p-bodies
  - If there are fewer than 50% p-bodies, incubate cells for another 5 min, 30°C on rotor. If still not enough p-bodies, start over.

UV-Crosslinking and Fixation (90min)

- 1. Transfer to 15ml Falcon tube, centrifuge 3000rpm 5min
- 2. Resuspend in 4ml 3%Glyoxal, transfer to a glass petri dish
- 3. UV Crosslink 1mJ/cm3 (~15min)
- 4. Transfer to clean falcon tube and incubate 30 minutes on ice
  - 1. NOTE: After transferring to tube, use an extra ml fixative to get any spare yeast cells.
- 5. Incubate 30 minutes at RT, nutating
- 6. UV Crosslink 1mJ/cm3
- 7. Take a 10 $\mu$ l sample for imaging
  - It's a good idea to check p-body retention at this step. If fewer than 50% p-bodies, you may want to start over.

Spheroplast formation and Hybridization (150min + O/N)

- 1. Centrifuge samples 2400rpm 5min
- 2. Resuspend in 1ml cold Buffer B (on ice), transfer to eppendorf tube
- 3. Digest cell wall with 2.5µl Zymolyase (2.5mg/ml) at 30°C with rotation one hour
- 4. Wash with 1ml cold buffer B
- 5. Resuspend in 1ml 70% EtOH, incubate 1 hour at 4°C
   Can also incubate O/N at 20°C but this may lead to 15-20% sample loss.
- 6. Warm hybridization solution to RT before opening (prevents formamide oxidation)
- 7. Centrifuge samples, resuspend in 1ml 10% Formamide/2xSSC
- 8. Let stand 2 minutes (for formamide annealing)
- 9. Centrifuge, resuspend in 200µl hybridization solution
- 10. Add 0.5µl probe per 100µl, wrap in foil, incubate O/N at 37°C

## Washing/Mounting (30min)

- 1. Add 1ml 10% Formamide/2xSSC to samples, wash 2400rpm 5min
- 2. Resuspend in 1ml 10%Formamide/2xSSC, incubate 30min at 30°C
- 3. Resuspend sample in 100µl 2xSSC
- 4. Image

<ul> <li>40ml Glyoxal (store at RT, good for 4 weeks)</li> <li>28.35 ml ddH<sub>2</sub>O</li> <li>7.89 ml ethanol (absolute, for consistency w/Richer et al.)</li> <li>3.13 ml glyoxal (40% stock solution from Sigma-Aldrich, #128465)</li> <li>0.3ml Acetic Acid (glacial)</li> <li>Bring to pH 5 with 1M NaOH</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>10ml Hybridization Buffer (store aliquots -20°C):</li> <li>1ml Formamide (100%)</li> <li>2.5ml Dextran Sulfate (40%)</li> <li>1ml 20xSSC</li> <li>20µl BSA (10mg/ml)</li> <li>100µl active VRC (vanadyl-complex, 200mM)</li> <li>1ml E. Coli tRNA (10mg/ml)</li> <li>4.38ml MilliQ H2O</li> </ul>
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